# Powder metallurgy HSS ASP®2017

## **CHEMICAL COMPOSITION**

C	(r	Mo	W	Co	V	Nb
0.80	4.0	3.0	3.0	8.0	1.0	1.0

## **STANDARDS**

Europe: HS 3-3-1-8

## **DELIVERY HARDNESS**

Soft annealed max. 260 HB Cold drawn max. 320 HB Cold rolled max. 320 HB

## **DESCRIPTION**

ASP 2017 is a grade with high toughness and excellent grindability.

## **APPLICATIONS**

- Taps
- Bi-metal saws
- Roughing end mills

## FORM SUPPLIED

Coils

03/01

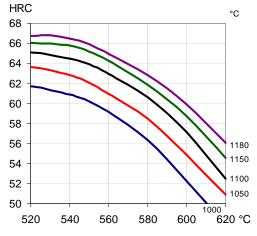
- Forged blanks
- Round bars
- Flat & square bars

Available surface conditions: drawn, ground, hot worked, peeled, rough machined, cold rolled, hot rolled.

## **HEAT TREATMENT**

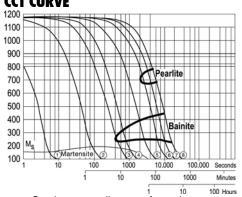
- Soft annealing in a protective atmosphere at 850-900°C for 3 hours, followed by slow cooling at 10°C/h down to 700°C, then air cooling.
- Stress-relieving at 600-700°C for approximately 2 hours, slow cooling down to 500°C.
- Hardening in protective atmosphere with pre-heating in 2 steps at 450-500°C and 850-900°C and austenitising at a temperature suitable forchosen working hardness. Cooling down to 40-50°C.
- Tempering at 560°C three times for at least 1 hour each time. Cooling to room temperature (25°C) between temperings.

#### **GUIDELINES FOR HARDENING**



Hardening temperature in °C Tempering time 3x1 hour at 560°C

#### **CCT CURVE**

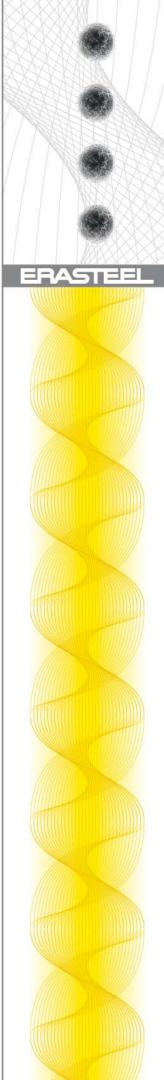


Continuous cooling transformation curve Hardening temperature 1180 °C

## **PROCESSING**

ASP 2017 can be worked as follows:

- machining (grinding, turning, milling)
- polishing
- plastic forming
- electrical discharge machining
- welding (special procedure including preheating and filler materials of base material composition).



The above is for information only and does not create any binding contractual obligations ASP is a registered trademark of Erasteel

#### **GRINDING**

During grinding, local heating of the surface, which may alter the temper, must be avoided. Grinding wheel makers can furnish advice on the choice of grinding wheels.

#### **SURFACE TREATMENT**

The steel grade is a good substrate material for PVD and CVD coating. If nitriding is demanded a small zone of  $2-15~\mu m$  is recommended. The steel grade can also be steam-tempered if so desired.

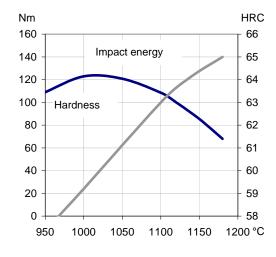
## **PROPERTIES**

#### **PHYSICAL PROPERTIES**

	Temperature			
	20°C	400°C	600°C	
Density g/cm <sup>3</sup> (1)	8.0	7.9	7.8	
Modulus of elasticity kN/mm² (2)	235	210	190	
Thermal conductivity W/m°C (3)	20	27.5	29	
Specific heat J/kg °C (2)	420	510	600	

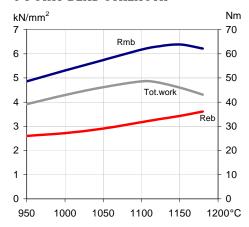
- (1)=Soft annealed
- (2)=Hardened 1180°C and tempered 560°C, 3x1 hour
- (3)=Hardened 1100°C and tempered 560°C, 3x1 hour

#### **IMPACT STRENGTH**



Hardening Temperature in °C Original dimensions Ø 14 mm Tempering 3 x 1 hour at 560° C

#### **4-POINT BEND STRENGTH**



Hardening temperature in °C Original dimensions  $\varnothing$  6 mm Tempering 3 x 1 hour at 560°C

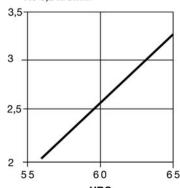
Rmb = Ultimate bend strength in kN/mm<sup>2</sup>

Reb = Bend yield strength in kN/mm<sup>2</sup>

Tot. work = Total work in Nm

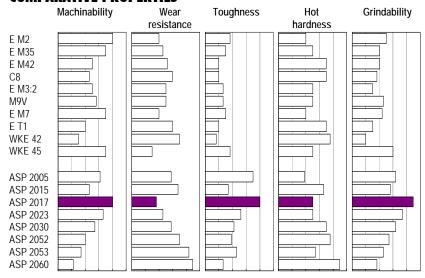
## **COMPRESSION YIELD STRESS**

Rc 0,2 kN/mm<sup>2</sup>



HRC Test piece : hour glass with 10 mm  $\varnothing$  waist

## **COMPARATIVE PROPERTIES**



#### **MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET**

MSDS: B